



# HOW TO VOTE IN NEW YORK

## A Quick Guide for People with Disabilities Voting in the 2023 General Election on or before November 7, 2023

**Note:** New York only has local elections in 2023. To find out if your city/town has an election in 2023, contact the [local election office](#).

There are lots of different words and phrases used in voting and elections. We explain some of these words and phrases in this guide. Other definitions and examples can be found in our [Voting Language Resource](#).

There are also phrases that might change based on where you live. For example, in this guide, we use the term "local election office." In some cities and towns, this office might have a different name. Your local election office might be called the county clerk, county election commission, board of elections, or something else. You can find that information by clicking on the links for each state that we have included in the guide.



## REGISTERING TO VOTE

- **How can I register to vote?**
  - You can find out if you are already registered by visiting [vote411.org](https://vote411.org).
  - Register to vote online at New York's [online voter registration website](#).

- Register to vote by downloading, filling out, and returning the New York [voter registration form](#).
- **When do I need to register?** Be sure to register to vote on or before October 28, 2023. In this state, voters cannot register after this date or on Election Day.
- **Do I need an identification (ID) to register?** You will need a driver's license or non-driver state ID to register to vote. You can use your Social Security number if you don't have a driver's license or non-driver state ID.
- **Can I vote if I have a disability?** Yes! People with disabilities who are 18 years old or older have the right to vote. Your vote matters and is protected by laws to make sure voting is accessible, independent, and private.
- **Can I vote if I have a guardian?** In this state, just having a guardian does not automatically take away your right to vote. However, sometimes a court may decide that you cannot vote. If you are not sure, you can check your guardianship order. If your guardianship order does not say anything about voting, this means you can still vote! Your right has only been taken away if your order directly says that. For help understanding your right to vote and guardianship, contact the local [Protection and Advocacy Agency \(P&A\)](#).
- **Can I vote if I have gone to jail or prison?** If you have gone to jail or prison, you should check to see if you are allowed to vote. Some states take away your right to vote if you have gone to jail or prison. Learn about voting rights for people who have [gone to jail or prison](#). You can also learn more from the [Campaign Legal Center](#) or [contact the local P&A](#).



## LEARNING ABOUT THE ISSUES

- **What is a ballot?** A ballot is a list of who and what you are voting for. Your ballot will list candidates who are running for different offices, such as School Board members, City Council members, or State Representatives. You vote by marking your choice on the ballot. If you are voting by marking a paper ballot, and not using a voting machine, make sure to look at both sides of the ballot. Sometimes, your ballot has choices on both sides.
- **What is a ballot measure?** Sometimes, your ballot will have ballot measures. A ballot measure is a law, issue, or question that you can vote on. Voters get to decide if they agree or disagree with the ballot measure by voting yes to agree or no to disagree. [Learn about ballot measures](#) on our resource page.
- **Can I look at my ballot before I go to vote?** Enter your home address in [Ballotpedia's Sample Ballot Lookup](#). This tool will give you a "sample ballot," which will show you what will be on your ballot when you vote.



## VOTING IN PERSON

- **Where do I need to go to vote?** The place where you go to vote in person is called a poll site. You can find your local poll site through the New York State Board of Elections website. [Find your poll site.](#)
- **Do I need an ID to vote in person?** This state does not require voters to show an ID when voting in person unless it is your first time voting in a federal election in New York. Federal elections happen in even-numbered years. [Learn about federal elections](#) on our resource page. [Learn about voter ID.](#)

- **What if I need help with filling out my ballot?** You are allowed to have someone help you fill out your ballot.
- **Who can help me with filling out my ballot?** You may choose someone you know to help you vote or ask for help from a poll worker at the poll site. Your boss cannot help you vote. If you are part of a labor union at work, the person who helps you vote cannot be your labor union representative. [Learn about labor unions](#) on our resource page.
- **Can I vote before Election Day?** This state allows any voter to vote in person before Election Day during the Early Voting period. You can vote between October 28, 2023 and November 5, 2023 and avoid lines on Election Day!
- **Can I vote outside of the poll site if it is inaccessible?** This state does not usually allow people to vote outside the poll site if it is inaccessible. You can contact the [local election office](#) to see if they will make this accommodation. You can also contact the [State Board of Elections office](#) for assistance or vote by absentee ballot.



## VOTING BY MAIL

- **Can I vote by mail?** If you have a disability or you will be away from home on Election Day, you can vote by mail in this state. This is called absentee voting. (If a poll site is not accessible to people with disabilities, this is another way for you to vote.)
- **Do I need an ID to vote by absentee ballot?** No, you do not need an ID when voting by absentee ballot unless you are voting for the first time in a federal election in New York. Federal elections happen in even-numbered years. [Learn about federal elections](#) on our resource page.
- **How do I request an absentee ballot?** You must request your absentee ballot online through the local election office in person or by mail. [Request your ballot.](#)

- **Can I get an electronic absentee ballot?** This state allows voters with who are blind or have low vision to request an electronic ballot. They can fill out the ballot on their computer, print it, and return the ballot. Contact the [local election office](#) to find out if you can request an electronic ballot to vote in local elections in 2023.
- **What is the deadline for requesting my ballot?** The last day to request an absentee ballot by mail or online is October 23, 2023. The last day to request an absentee ballot at the local election office is November 6, 2023. Make sure to request your ballot as soon as possible so you can receive your ballot on time.
- **What if I need help with filling out my ballot?** You are allowed to have someone help you fill out your ballot.
- **Do I need to sign my ballot envelope?** Follow the instructions on the envelope to sign your envelope when asked. This state requires this signature to match the signature on your voter registration form. If you are unable to sign the ballot envelope yourself, you can have someone sign your ballot envelope as a witness.
- **How do I return my ballot?** You can return your ballot by mail or deliver it to the local election office, early voting site, or poll site. If you are returning your ballot by mail, it must be postmarked by November 7, 2023, and received by November 14, 2023. If you are delivering your ballot, it must be received by November 7, 2023.
- **Can someone return my ballot for me?** Yes, you may choose to have someone return your ballot for you.
- **Can I track my ballot?** Yes, you can track your ballot online to see if the local election office has received it. You can do this on the New York State Board of Elections website. [Track your ballot.](#)



## MORE VOTING HELP

- **Where can I find more information on how to vote?** Check out the [New York State Board of Elections website](#). Learn about [voting assistance for voters with disabilities](#).
- **What if I am having trouble voting or registering to vote?** If you have any trouble voting, [contact the local P&A](#). If you need help, the phone number is 518-432-7861.
- **What if I have more questions?** Check out these resources:
  - [America Votes: Local Election Office Directory](#)
  - [Guardianship and Voting Laws](#)
  - [Resources for Deaf and Hard of Hearing Voters](#)
  - [Resources for Blind and Low Vision Voters](#)
  - [Easy Read and Plain Language Voting Resources](#)
  - [Campaign Legal Center: Restore Your Vote](#)
  - [VoteRiders: Voter ID Help](#)
  - [ASL Hotline](#): 301-818-VOTE (301-818-8683)
    - Please note: the ASL Hotline is only available for November 2023 Elections
  - [Election Protection Hotline](#): 866-OUR-VOTE (866-687-8683)



The 2023 State Voting Guides for Disabled Voters are made by the REV UP Voting Campaign at the American Association of People with Disabilities. This project was led by Sarah Blahovec. A plain language review was done by Hannah Brecher, Plain Language Consultant and Self-Advocate; Latisha Martin, Plain Language Consultant and Self-Advocate; Liz Weintraub, Senior Advocacy Specialist, Association of University Centers on Disabilities.