



HOW TO VOTE IN ILLINOIS

A Quick Guide for People with Disabilities Voting in the Primary Election on Tuesday, March 19, 2024

Note: There are lots of different words and phrases used in voting and elections. We explain some of these words and phrases in this guide. Other definitions and examples can be found in our [Voting Language Resource](#).

There are also phrases that might change based on where you live. For example, in this guide, we use the term "local election office." In some cities and towns, this office might have a different name. Your local election office might be called the county clerk, county election commission, board of elections, or something else. You can find that information by clicking on the links for each state that we have included in the guide.

REGISTERING TO VOTE



- **How can I register to vote?**
 - You can find out if you are already registered by visiting vote411.org.
 - Register to vote online at Illinois's [online voter registration website](#).
 - Register to vote by downloading, filling out, and returning the Illinois [voter registration form](#).
- **When do I need to register?** The deadline to register by mail to vote is Tuesday, February 20. The deadline to register online to vote is Sunday, March 3. You can also register in person at some polling places and

election offices up to and on Election Day. Check with your [local election office](#) to find out where you can register to vote in person.

- **Do I need an identification (ID) to register?** You will need a driver's license or non-driver state ID to register to vote. You can use your Social Security number if you don't have a driver's license or non-driver state ID.
- **Can I vote if I have a disability?** Yes! People with disabilities who are 18 years old or older have the right to vote. Your vote matters and is protected by laws to make sure voting is accessible, independent, and private.
- **Can I vote if I have a guardian?** In this state, if you have a guardian, you can still vote. For help understanding your right to vote and guardianship, contact the local [Protection and Advocacy Agency \(P&A\)](#).
- **Can I vote if I have gone to jail or prison?** If you have gone to jail or prison, you should check to see if you are allowed to vote. Some states take away your right to vote if you have gone to jail or prison. Learn about voting rights for people who have [gone to jail or prison](#). You can also learn more from the [Campaign Legal Center](#) or [contact the local P&A](#).

LEARNING ABOUT THE ISSUES



- **What is a primary election?** In some elections, only 1 person from each political party can run for an elected official position. For example, only 1 Democrat candidate and 1 Republican candidate can run in a race to become a President or Senator. But lots of people want to be elected officials, so the state hosts two elections. In the first election, every party votes on who their candidate will be. This is called a primary election. Then, there is a second election that happens later with the winners of the primary election. This is called the general election. In the general election, everyone votes for which of these candidates they want to be elected to each office.

- **What is a ballot?** A ballot is a list of who and what you are voting for. Your ballot will list candidates who are running for different offices, such as President, Senator, or Member of Congress. You vote by marking your choice on the ballot. If you are voting by marking a paper ballot and not using a voting machine, make sure to look at both sides of the ballot. Sometimes, your ballot has choices on both sides.
- **Can I look at my ballot before I go to vote?** Enter your home address in [Ballotpedia's Sample Ballot Lookup](#). This tool will give you a "sample ballot," which will show you what will be on your ballot when you vote.

VOTING IN PERSON



- **Where do I need to go to vote?** The place where you go to vote in person is called a polling place. You can find your local polling place through the Illinois State Board of Elections website. [Find your polling place](#).
- **Do I need an ID to vote in person?** This state does not require voters to show an ID to vote in person unless it is their first time voting in a federal election in Illinois. Federal elections happen in even-numbered years. [Learn about federal elections](#) on our resource page. [Learn about voter ID](#).
- **What if I need help with filling out my ballot?** You are allowed to have someone help you fill out your ballot. You and your helper must sign a form which says that you need help and your helper will assist you with voting.
- **Who can help me with filling out my ballot?** You may choose someone you know to help you vote or ask for help from a poll worker at the polling place. Your boss cannot help you vote. If you are part of a labor union at work, the person who helps you vote cannot be your labor union representative. [Learn about labor unions](#) on our resource page.
- **Can I vote before Election Day?** This state allows any voter to vote in person before Election Day during the Early Voting period. The early

voting period starts on Thursday, February 8. Locations and hours are set by the local election office, so contact the [local election office](#) for more information.

- **Can I vote outside of the polling place if it is inaccessible?** This state allows voters to vote outside the polling place if it is inaccessible. This is called curbside voting. If you need to do curbside voting, you must call the [local election office](#) the day before you vote to let them know that you need to do curbside voting.

VOTING BY MAIL



- **Can I vote by mail?** Any voter in this state can vote by mail. (If a polling place is not accessible to people with disabilities, this is another way for you to vote.)
- **Do I need an ID to vote by mail?** No, you do not need an ID when voting by mail unless you are voting for the first time in a federal election in Illinois. Federal elections happen in even-numbered years. [Learn about federal elections](#) on our resource page.
- **How do I request a mail ballot?** You must request your ballot through the through the local election office by mail or in person. [Request your ballot.](#)
- **Can I get an electronic vote by mail ballot?** This state allows some voters with disabilities to request an electronic absentee ballot. This is called an accessible vote by mail ballot. The voter must be blind, have low vision, have a physical disability, or have a learning disability that makes it difficult to read or mark a paper ballot. They can fill out the accessible vote by mail ballot on their computer, print it, and return the ballot. You must fill out the [Accessible Vote By Mail application](#) and send it to your local election office to receive an accessibel vote by mail ballot.

- **What is the deadline for requesting my ballot?** The last day to request a ballot by mail is Thursday, March 14. The last day to request a ballot at the local election office is the day before Election Day, Monday, March 18. Request your ballot as soon as possible to make sure that you receive your ballot on time.
- **What if I need help with filling out my ballot?** You are allowed to have someone help you fill out your ballot. That person cannot be a candidate who is currently running for office and whose name is on the ballot you are voting on. The person who helps you will need to write their name and address on the ballot envelope.
- **Do I need to sign my ballot envelope?** Follow the instructions on the envelope to sign your envelope when asked. This state requires this signature to match the signature on your voter registration form.
- **How do I return my ballot?** You can return your ballot by mail. Some counties may also have ballot drop boxes. If you are returning your ballot by mail, it must be postmarked by Election Day, and received no later than 14 days after Election Day, Tuesday, April 2. If you are delivering your ballot, it must be received before the polls close on Election Day, Tuesday, March 19.
- **Can someone return my ballot for me?** Yes, you may choose to have someone return your ballot for you. The person who returns your ballot must sign a form called an affidavit on the ballot envelope. An affidavit is a written statement. When someone signs an affidavit, they promise that they are telling the truth.
- **Can I track my ballot?** Unfortunately, you cannot track your ballot online to see if the local election office has received it. You can help make sure your ballot counts by returning it as early as possible and following the instructions as best as you can. [___](#)



MORE VOTING HELP

- **Where can I find more information on how to vote?** Check out the [Illinois State Board of Elections website](#).
- **What if I am having trouble voting or registering to vote?** If you have any trouble voting, [contact the local P&A](#). If you need help, the phone number is 312-341-0022.
- **What if I have more questions?** Check out these resources:
 - [America Votes: Local Election Office Directory](#)
 - [Guardianship and Voting Laws](#)
 - [Resources for Deaf and Hard of Hearing Voters](#)
 - [Resources for Blind and Low Vision Voters](#)
 - [Easy Read and Plain Language Voting Resources](#)
 - [Campaign Legal Center: Restore Your Vote](#)
 - [VoteRiders: Voter ID Help](#)
 - [Election Protection Hotline](#): 866-OUR-VOTE (866-687-8683)



The 2024 State Voting Guides for Disabled Voters are made by the REV UP Voting Campaign at the American Association of People with Disabilities. This project was led by Sarah Blahovec.